

Office of Examination and Insurance Office of Consumer Financial Protection

# 2022 Supervisory Priorities Board Briefing

January 27, 2022

- Credit Risk Management
- Information Security (Cybersecurity)
- Payment Systems
- BSA/AML/Countering Terrorism Financing
- Capital Adequacy/Risk Based Capital Rule
- Loan Loss Reserving

- Consumer Financial Protection
- Loan Participations
- Fraud
- London Inter-Bank Offered Rate (LIBOR) Transition
- Interest Rate Risk

#### **Other Reminders**

- NCUA Connect & MERIT
- Recording of Official Meetings
- CAMELS Update

#### **Credit Risk Management**

#### NCUA will:

- Continue to focus on credit risk management and mitigation efforts
- Review adjustments credit unions made as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic and the CARES/Consolidated Appropriation Acts
- Consider credit union efforts to provide prudent relief due to COVID-19

# **Information Security (Cybersecurity)**

- Cybersecurity risks are a significant threat to the credit union system
- NCUA continues to update information security examination procedures
- The Automated Cybersecurity Evaluation Toolbox allows credit union to determine and measure cybersecurity preparedness
  - Toolbox is voluntary and establishes no new requirements or expectations for credit unions

#### **Payment Systems**

- Credit union payment related products, services, and operations are a growing area of complexity and risk
- Increased consumer demand
- Heavy reliance on technology for transaction processing
- Increased risk of fraud, illicit use, and breaches of data security

# **BSA/AML/Terrorism Financing**

- The BSA was amended for the first time since 2001 by the AML and CTA Acts
- New requirements for credit unions to update their risk-based BSA and AML/CFT policies, procedures, and processes
- Requirements will be implemented incrementally throughout 2022

#### **Capital Adequacy/Risk Based Capital Rule**

- Capital adequacy standards will be reviewed commensurate with:
  - Risk Based Capital ratios
  - A credit union's efforts to evaluate impact of COVID-19 relief on financial and capital stability
- Complex credit unions:
  - Are subject to Risk Based Capital rule requirements effective Jan 1, 2022
  - Will need to make Call Report revisions based on the Risk Based Capital rule

#### **Loan Loss Reserving**

- Continued focus on reviewing ALLL accounts adequacy and reserve methodology
- CECL compliance effective January 2023
  - Examiners will discuss preparations to implement CECL
  - CUs < \$10M are not required to follow GAAP or CECL unless required by the SSA
    - Reserve methodology will still be reviewed

#### **Consumer Financial Protection**

- Mortgage Loan Forbearance
  - CARES Act Single-Family Mortgage Loans
  - Non-CARES Act Single-Family Mortgage Loans
- Consumer Loan Forbearance/Accommodation
- CARES Act Amendments to the Fair Credit Reporting Act (FCRA)
- 2021 Mortgage Servicing Final Rule (RESPA/Reg X)
- Servicemembers Civil Relief Act (SCRA)
- Fair Lending
- Overdraft Document Requests

#### **Loan Participations**

- NCUA will evaluate loan participation portfolios for safe-and-sound practices, including:
  - Loan participation transaction risks
  - Compliance with board approved policy limits
  - Credit union reconciliations of servicer records
  - Third party due diligence

### Fraud

- Fraud risk has increased due to the offsite posture of many credit unions
- NCUA will focus on credit union efforts to detect and deter fraud and will perform transaction testing
- Reviews will include
  - Internal controls
  - Separation of duties

#### **LIBOR Transition**

- The one-week and two-month USD LIBOR settings are no longer published as of December 31, 2021
- The overnight and one-, three-, six-, and 12month USD LIBOR settings were extended through June 2023
- NCUA will focus on credit unions with significant LIBOR exposure or inadequate fallback mitigation measures

#### **Interest Rate Risk**

- The credit union system experienced high share growth over the last two years
- IRR and sensitivity increased as a result of longer duration assets
- Earnings were strained with some short-term assets
- NCUA will evaluate credit union efforts to balance, model, and manage IRR

#### **NCUA Connect & MERIT**

- NCUA and State examiners completed MERIT and associated systems training between August and November 2021
- These new systems provide important benefits
- Credit unions will use MERIT and related systems during examinations
- Examiners have time allocated to work with credit unions on using the new tools in 2022

# **Recording of Official Meetings**

- Federal credit unions may record exit meetings and joint conferences with examiner concurrence
- Examiners will normally agree to recordings
- Any disagreement may be addressed with regional management
- Credit unions should refer to local, state, and federal laws, especially re: obtaining consent
- Examiners may request a copy of the recording

#### **CAMELS Update**

- Final rule to add "S" to CAMELS approved October 2021; with an effective date of April 1, 2022
- CAMELS distinguishes liquidity risk from market sensitivity
- "S" component effective risk management includes comprehensive policies, risk limits, risk mitigation strategies, and governance framework
- "L" component considerations include current and prospective sources of liquidity

### **QUESTIONS**



#### **Office Contact Information**

#### Office of Examination and Insurance

EIMail@ncua.gov

#### Office of Consumer Financial Protection

OCFPMail@ncua.gov

